

2026	Heinroth 1924-1931	Hartert 1903-22/1932-38	Brehm 1911-1918
Actitis hypoleucos	Tringa hypoleucos	Tringa hypoleucos	Tringoides hypoleucus
Aegolius funereus	Aegolius tengmalmi oder Cryptoglaux tengmalmi	Aegolius tengmalmi tengmalmi oder Cryptoglaux tengmalmi tengmalmi	Nyctala tengmalmi
Aegypius monachus		Aegypius monachus	Vultur monachus
Aix galericulata		Aix galericulata	Aex galericulata
Aix sponsa			Lampronessa sponsa
Alauda arvensis	Alauda arvensis	Alauda arvensis arvensis	Alauda arvensis
Alca torda	Alca torda	Alca torda	Alca torda
Alectoris rufa		Alectoris rufa rufa	Caccabis rufa
Alle alle		Plotus alle	Alle alle
Alopochen aegyptiaca		Alopochen aegyptiaca	Alopochen aegyptiaeus
Anas acuta	Anas acuta	Anas acuta acuta	Dafila acuta
Anas crecca	Anas crecca	Anas crecca crecca	Nettium crecca
Anas platyrhynchos	Anas platyrhyncha	Anas platyrhyncha platyrhyncha	Anas boscas
Anser albifrons	Anser albifrons	Anser albifrons albifrons	Anser albifrons
Anser anser	Anser anser	Anser anser	Anser anser
Anser brachyrhynchus	Anser brachyrhynchus	Anser brachyrhynchus	Anser brachyrhynchus
Anser erythropus		Anser erythropus	Anser erythropus
Anser fabalis	Anser fabalis	Anser fabalis fabalis	Anser fabalis
Anser serrirostris		Anser fabalis serrirostris	
Ardenna grisea		Puffinus griseus	Puffinus griseus
Arenaria interpres	Arenaria interpres	Arenaria interpres interpres	Arenaria interpres
Asio flammeus	Asio flammeus	Asio flammeus flammeus	Asio accipitrinus
Asio otus	Asio otus	Asio otus otus	Asio otus
Athene noctua	Athene noctua oder Carine noctua	Athene noctua noctua oder Carine noctua noctua	Athene noctua
Aythya ferina	Nyroca ferina	Nyroca ferina ferina	Aythia ferina
Aythya fuligula	Nyroca fuligula	Nyroca fuligula	Fuligula fuligula

Aythya marila	Nyroca marila	Nyroca marila marila	Fuligula marila
Aythya nyroca	Nyroca nyroca	Nyroca nyroca nyroca	Aythya nyroca
Branta bernicla	Branta bernicla	Branta bernicla bernicla	Branta bernicla
Branta canadensis	Branta canadensis	Branta canadensis canadensis	Branta canadensis
Branta canadensis	Branta canadensis	Branta canadensis canadensis	Branta canadensis
Branta hutchinsii		Branta canadensis hutchinsii	
Branta leucopsis	Branta leucopsis	Branta leucopsis	Branta leucopsis
Branta ruficollis	Branta ruficollis	Branta ruficollis	Branta ruficollis
Bubo bubo	Bubo bubo	Bubo bubo bubo	Bubo bubo
Bubo scandiacus		Nyctea nyctea	Nyctea nyctea
Bucephala clangula	Bucephala clangula	Bucephala clangula clangula	Clangula clangula
Burhinus oedicnemus	Burhinus oedicnemus	Burhinus oedicnemus oedicnemus	Oedicnemus oedicnemus
Calandrella brachydactyla		Calandrella brachydactyla brachydactyla	Calandrella brachydactyla
Calidris alba	Crocethia alba	Crocethia alba	Calidris arenaria
Calidris alpina	Calidris alpina	Erolia alpina alpina	Pelidna alpina
Calidris canutus	Calidris canutus	Erolia canutus canutus	Tringa canutus
Calidris falcinellus		Limicola falcinellus falcinellus	Limicola platyrhyncha
Calidris ferruginea	Calidris ferruginea	Erolia ferruginea	Ancylochilus subarquatus
Calidris maritima	Calidris maritima	Erolia maritima maritima	Arquatella maritima
Calidris minuta	Calidris minuta	Erolia minuta	Limonites minuta
Calidris pugnax	Philomachus pugnax	Philomachus pugnax	Pavoncella pugnax
Calidris temminckii	Calidris temminckii	Erolia temminckii	Limonites temminckii
Calonectris diomedea		Puffinus kuhlii kuhlii	Puffinus kuhli
Carduelis citrinella	Linota citrinella	Acanthis citrinella citrinella	Carduelis citrinella
Cephus grylle	Uria grylle	Uria grylle grylle	Uria grylle
Charadrius alexandrinus	Charadrius alexandrinus	Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus	Aegialitis alexandrina
Charadrius dubius	Charadrius dubius	Charadrius dubius curonicus	Aegialitis dubia
Charadrius hiaticula	Charadrius hiaticula	Charadrius hiaticula hiaticula	Aegialitis hiaticola
Charadrius morinellus	Charadrius morinellus	Charadrius morinellus	Eudromias morinellus
Chlidonias hybrida		Hydrochelidon leucopareia leucopareia	Hydrochelidon hybrida

Chlidonias leucopterus	Hydrochelidon leucoptera	Hydrochelidon leucoptera	Hydrochelidon leucoptera
Chlidonias niger	Hydrochelidon nigra	Hydrochelidon nigra nigra	Hydrochelidon nigra
Chloris chloris	Chloris chloris	Chloris chloris chloris	Chloris chloris
Chroicocephalus genei		Larus gelastes	
Chroicocephalus ridibundus	Larus ridibundus	Larus ridibundus ridibundus	Larus ridibundus
Circaetus gallicus		Circaetus gallicus	Circaetus gallicus
Clangula hyemalis		Clangula hyemalis	Harelda glacialis
Crex crex	Crex crex	Crex crex	Crex crex
Curruca curruca	Sylvia curruca	Sylvia curruca curruca	Sylvia curruca
Cygnus bewickii	Cygnus bewickii	Cygnus bewickii bewickii	Cygnus bewicki
Cygnus cygnus	Cygnus cygnus	Cygnus cygnus	Cygnus cygnus
Cygnus olor	Cygnus olor	Cygnus olor	Cygnus olor
Dendrocytes medius	Dryobates medius	Dryobates medius medius	Dendrocytes medius
Emberiza schoeniclus	Emberiza schoeniclus	Emberiza schoeniclus schoeniclus	Emberiza schoeniclus
Eremophila alpestris	Eremophila alpestris	Eremophila alpestris flava	Eremophila alpestris flava
Erithacus rubecula	Erithacus rubecula	Erithacus rubecula rubecula	Erithacus rubecula
Falco cherrug		Falco cherrug cherrug	Hierofalco cherrug
Ficedula albicollis	Muscicapa collaris	Muscicapa collaris	Muscicapa collaris
Ficedula hypoleuca	Muscicapa atricapilla	Muscicapa atricapilla atricapilla	Muscicapa atricapilla
Ficedula parva	Muscicapa parva	Muscicapa parva parva	Muscicapa parva
Fratercula arctica		Fratercula arctica arctica	Fratercula arctica
Fulica atra	Fulica atra	Fulica atra atra	Fulica atra
Fulmarus glacialis	Fulmarus glacialis	Fulmarus glacialis glacialis	Fulmarus glacialis
Galerida cristata	Galerida cristata	Galerida cristata cristata	Galerida cristata
Gallinago gallinago	Gallinago gallinago	Gallinago gallinago gallinago	Gallinago gallinago
Gallinago media		Gallinago media	Gallinago media
Gallinula chloropus	Gallinula chloropus	Gallinula chloropus chloropus	Gallinula chloropus
Gavia adamsii		Colymbus adamsii Gray	
Gavia arctica	Colymbus arcticus	Colymbus arcticus arcticus	Colymbus arcticus
Gavia immer		Colymbus immer	Colymbus glacialis

Gavia stellata		Colymbus stellatus	
Gelochelidon nilotica		Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica	Gelochelidon anglica
Glareola pratincola		Glareola pratincola pratincola	Glareola pratincola
Glaucidium passerinum	Glaucidium passerinum	Glaucidium passerinum passerinum	Glaucidium passerinum
Gulosus aristotelis		Phalacrocorax graculus graculus	Phalacrocorax graculus
Gypaetus barbatus	Gypaetus barbatus	Gypaetus barbatus barbatus und Gypaetus barbatus grandis	Gypaetus barbatus
Gyps fulvus	Gyps fulvus	Gyps fulvus fulvus	Gyps fulvus
Haematopus ostralegus	Haematopus ostralegus	Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus	Haematopus ostralegus
Himantopus himantopus	Himantopus himantopus	Himantopus himantopus himantopus	Himantopus himantopus
Hydrobates pelagicus		Hydrobates pelagicus	Hydrobates pelagicus
Hydrocoleus minutus	Larus minutus	Larus minutus	Larus minutus
Hydroprogne caspia		Hydroprogne tschegrava tschegrava	Hydroprogne caspia
Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus		Larus ichthyaetus	
Ichthyaetus melanocephalus		Larus melanocephalus	Larus melanocephalus
Lanius minor	Lanius minor	Lanius minor	Lanius minor
Lanius senator	Lanius senator	Lanius Senator Senator	Lanius Senator
Larus argentatus	Larus argentatus	Larus argentatus argentatus	Larus argentatus
Larus audouinii		Larus audouinii	Larus audouinii
Larus canus	Larus canus	Larus canus canus	Larus canus
Larus fuscus	Larus fuscus	Larus fuscus fuscus	Larus fuscus
Larus glaucoides		Larus leucopterus	Larus leucopterus
Larus hyperboreus		Larus hyperboreus	Larus glaucus
Larus marinus	Larus marinus	Larus marinus	Larus marinus
Limosa lapponica	Limosa lapponica	Limosa lapponica lapponica	Limosa lapponica
Limosa limosa	Limosa limosa	Limosa limosa limosa	Limosa limosa
Loxia leucoptera	Loxia leucoptera bifasciata	Loxia leucoptera bifasciata und Loxia leucoptera elegans	Loxia leucoptera bifasciata
Lullula arborea	Lullula arborea	Lullula arborea	Lullula arborea

Luscinia svecica	Luscinia svecica	Luscinia svecica svecica und Luscinia svecica cyanecula	Luscinia svecica
Lymnocyptes minimus	Lymnocyptes minimus	Lymnocyptes minimus	
Mareca penelope	Anas penelope	Anas penelope	Mareca penelope
Mareca strepera	Anas strepera	Anas strepera	Chaulelasmus streperus
Melanitta fusca		Oidemia fusca fusca	Oedemia fusca
Melanitta nigra	Oidemia nigra	Oidemia nigra nigra	Oedemia nigra
Melanocorypha calandra		Melanocorypha calandra calandra	Melanocorypha calandra
Mergellus albellus	Mergus albellus	Mergus albellus	Mergus albellus
Mergus merganser	Mergus merganser	Mergus merganser merganser	Mergus merganser
Mergus serrator	Mergus serrator	Mergus serrator	Merganser serrator
Merops apiaster	Merops apiaster	Merops apiaster	Merops apiaster
Microcarbo pygmaeus		Phalacrocorax pygmaeus	Phalacrocorax pygmaeus
Monticola saxatilis	Monticola saxatilis	Monticola saxatilis	Monticola saxatilis
Monticola solitarius	Monticola solitarius	Monticola solitarius solitarius	Monticola solitarius
Morus bassanus	Sula [Morus] bassana	Sula (Morus) bassana bassana	Sula bassana
Motacilla alba	Motacilla alba	Motacilla alba alba und Motacilla alba lugubris	Motacilla alba
Motacilla cinerea	Motacilla boarula	Motacilla boarula boarula	Motacilla boarula
Motacilla citreola		Motacilla citreola citreola und Motacilla citreola citreoloides	Motacilla citreola
Motacilla flava	Motacilla flava	Motacilla flava flava	Motacilla flava
Muscicapa striata	Muscicapa striata	Muscicapa striata striata	Muscicapa striata
Neophron percnopterus		Neophron percnopterus percnopterus	Neophron percnopterus
Netta rufina	Netta rufina	Netta rufina	Netta rufina
Numenius arquata	Numenius arquata	Numenius arquata arquata	Numenius arquatus
Numenius phaeopus		Numenius phaeopus phaeopus	Numenius phaeopus
Oceanites oceanicus		Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus	Oceanites oceanicus
Oceanodroma leucorhoa		Oceanodroma leucorrhoa leucorrhoa	Oceanodroma leucorrhoa
Oenanthe hispanica	Saxicola hispanica hispanica	Saxicola hispanica hispanica	Saxicola hispanica
Oenanthe isabellina		Saxicola isabellina	Saxicola isabellina

Oenanthe leucura		Saxicola leucurus leucurus	Saxicola leucura
Oenanthe oenanthe	Saxicola oenanthe	Saxicola oenanthe oenanthe	Saxicola oenanthe
Oenanthe pleschanka		Saxicola pleschanka pleschanka	Saxicola pleschanka
Otis tarda	Otis tarda	Otis tarda tarda	Otis tarda
Otus scops		Otus scops scops	Scops scops
Oxyura leucocephala		Oxyura leucocephala	Erismatura leucocephala
Pelecanus crispus	Pelecanus crispus	Pelecanus crispus	Pelecanus crispus
Pelecanus onocrotalus	Pelecanus onocrotalus	Pelecanus onocrotalus onocrotalus und Pelecanus onocrotalus roseus Gm.	Pelecanus onocrotalus
Perdix perdix perdix	Perdix perdix perdix	Perdix perdix perdix	Perdix perdix
Phalacrocorax carbo	Phalacrocorax carbo	Phalacrocorax carbo carbo und Phalacrocorax carbo subcormoranus	Phalacrocorax carbo
Phalaropus fulicarius	Phalaropus fulicarius	Phalaropus fulicarius	Crymophilus fulicarius
Phalaropus lobatus		Phalaropus lobatus	Phalaropus lobatus
Phoenicurus ochruros	Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis	Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis	Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis
Phoenicurus phoenicurus	Phoenicurus phoenicurus	Phoenicurus phoenicurus phoenicurus	Phoenicurus phoenicurus
Pluvialis apricaria	Charadrius apricarius	Charadrius apricarius	Charadrius pluvialis
Pluvialis squatarola		Squatarola squatarola squatarola	Charadrius squatarola
Podiceps auritus		Podiceps auritus	Dytes auritus
Podiceps cristatus	Podiceps cristatus	Podiceps cristatus cristatus	Lophaethya cristata
Podiceps grisegena	Podiceps griseigena	Podiceps griseigena griseigena	Lophaethya griseigena
Podiceps nigricollis	Podiceps nigricollis	Podiceps nigricollis nigricollis	Podiceps nigricollis
Polysticta stelleri		Polysticta stelleri	Heniconetta stelleri
Porphyrio porphyrio		Porphyrio caeruleus	Porphyrio caeruleus
Porzana porzana		Porzana porzana	Porzana porzana
Puffinus gravis		Puffinus gravis	Puffinus gravis
Puffinus puffinus		Puffinus puffinus puffinus	Puffinus puffinus
Puffinus yelkouan		Puffinus puffinus yelkouan	

Rallus aquaticus	Rallus aquaticus	Rallus aquaticus aquaticus	Rallus aquaticus
Recurvirostra avosetta	Recurvirostra avosetta	Recurvirostra avosetta avosetta	Recurvirostra avocetta
Rissa tridactyla	Rissa tridactyla	Rissa tridactyla tridactyla	Rissa tridactyla
Saxicola rubetra	Pratincola rubetra	Pratincola rubetra rubetra	Pratincola rubetra
Saxicola rubicola	Pratincola torquata rubicola	Pratincola torquata rubicola	Pratincola rubicola
Scolopax rusticola	Scolopax rusticola	Scolopax rusticola rusticola	Scolopax rusticola
Somateria mollissima	Somateria mollissima	Somateria mollissima mollissima	Somateria mollissima
Somateria spectabilis		Somateria spectabilis	Erionetta spectabilis
Spatula clypeata	Spatula clypeata	Spatula clypeata	Spatula clypeata
Spatula querquedula	Anas querquedula	Anas querquedula	Querquedula querquedula
Stercorarius longicaudus	Stercorarius longicaudus	Stercorarius longicaudus	
Stercorarius parasiticus		Stercorarius parasiticus parasiticus	Stercorarius parasiticus
Stercorarius pomarinus		Stercorarius pomarinus	Stercorarius pomatorhinus
Stercorarius skua	Stercorarius skua	Stercorarius skua skua	Megalestris catarrhactes
Sterna dougallii		Sterna dougallii dougallii	Sterna dougalli
Sterna hirundo	Sterna hirundo	Sterna hirundo	Sterna fluviatilis
Sterna paradisaea	Sterna paradisaea	Sterna paradisaea	Sterna macrura
Sternula albifrons	Sterna albifrons	Sterna albifrons albifrons	Sterna minuta
Strix aluco	Strix aluco	Strix aluco aluco	Syrnium aluco
Strix nebulosa		Strix nebulosa lapponica	Scotiaptex lapponica
Strix uralensis		Strix uralensis uralensis	Syrnium uralense
Surnia ulula		Surnia ulula ulula	Surnia ulula
Tachybaptus ruficollis	Podiceps ruficollis	Podiceps ruficollis ruficollis	Podiceps fluviatilis
Tadorna ferruginea		Casarca ferruginea	Casarca casarca
Tadorna tadorna	Tadorna tadorna	Tadorna tadorna	Tadorna tadorna
Tetrax tetrax	Otis tetrax	Otis tetrax tetrax	Tetrax tetrax
Thalasseus sandvicensis	Thalasseus sandvicensis	Sterna sandvicensis sandvicensis	Sterna cantiaca
Tichodroma muraria	Tichodroma muraria	Tichodroma muraria	Tichodroma muraria
Tringa erythropus	Tringa erythropus	Tringa erythropus	Totanus fuscus
Tringa glareola	Tringa glareola	Tringa glareola	Rhyacophilus glareola

Tringa nebularia		Tringa nebularia	Glottis nebularius
Tringa ochropus	Tringa ochropus	Tringa ochropus	Helodromus ochropus
Tringa stagnatilis		Tringa stagnatilis	Totanus stagnatilis
Tringa totanus	Tringa totanus	Tringa totanus totanus	Totanus calidris
Turdus merula	Turdus merula	Turdus merula merula	Turdus merula
Tyto alba	Tyto alba guttata	Tyto alba guttata	Strix flammea
Upupa epops	Upupa epops	Upupa epops epops	Upupa epops
Uria aalge	Uria troille	Uria troille troille	Uria troile
Uria lomvia		Uria lomvia lomvia	Uria lomvia
Vanellus vanellus	Vanellus vanellus	Vanellus vanellus	Vanellus vanellus
Xema sabini		Xema sabini	Xema sabinei
Xenus cinereus		Terekia cinerea	Terekia cinerea
Zapornia parva	Porzana parva	Porzana parva	Porzana parva
Zapornia pusilla		Porzana pusilla intermedia und Porzana pusilla pusilla	Porzana pusilla